

### LEARN BY DOING

This is the theme of the Interracial Action Institute. To carry it out, Institute members will take part in testing eating places, theatres, etc., to learn for themselves whether a discriminatory pattern exists. In cases where Negroes are refused service, the usual steps of *peaceful, direct* action will be followed.

It is the essence of nonviolence that it proceed step-by-step. Where discrimination can be ended through negotiation, more drastic steps are never used. Although CORE's distinctive method is *direct* action, it may also use broad educational techniques and, upon occasion, court procedures.

Daytime sessions of the Institute will usually involve direct participation in action for integration. Evening sessions will be largely devoted to a study of nonviolent action—both in theory and as applied to specific situations encountered during the day.

Participants will also receive training in releasing information to press, radio and TV. One large public meeting is planned for two reasons: (1) to bring the weight of Miami CORE to bear upon speeding changes in the community; (2) to train Institute members in how to prepare, publicize and conduct a public rally for integration.

\* \* \*

Persons wishing to participate in the Miami Action Institute should write for applications as soon as possible to CORE, 38 Park Row, New York 38, New York. In order to be properly processed, applications must be received by August 21, 1959. Join the Institute and *learn by doing*. If you cannot join . . .

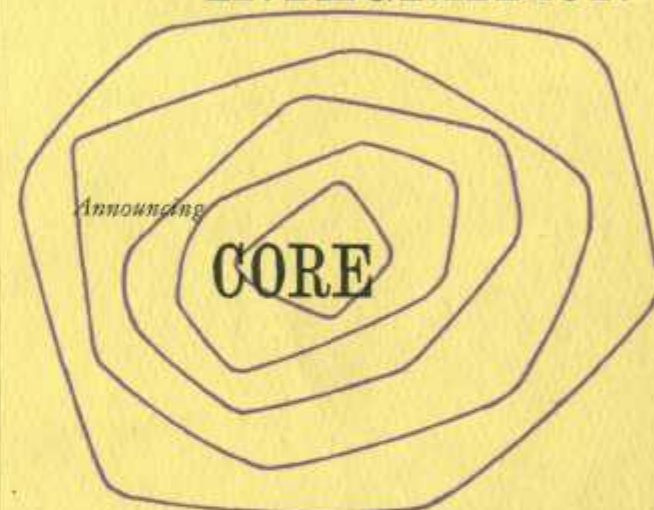
### SHARE BY GIVING

Naturally, a program such as this can only be as successful as the financial support it receives. Most of the participants will be able to defray only a small part of the cost of the two weeks they will spend at the Institute. It is hoped that men and women of good will across the country will open their hearts *and* their checkbooks so that CORE's Action Institute will be an outstanding success. After all, it is the participants who will be on the "firing line" assuming the physical risks of integration. Is it asking too much that those of us who stay at home assume the *financial* burden?

Share by Giving . . . so that Others May Learn by Doing.

The envelope enclosed with the letter accompanying this announcement is for your convenience. It needs neither stamp nor addressing. Please use it to give as generously as your conscience dictates.

# ACT FOR INTEGRATION



# INTERRACIAL ACTION INSTITUTE

STATE HISTORICAL SOCIETY  
OF WISCONSIN  
816 State Street  
Madison, Wisconsin 53706





THE WAITING GAME . . . Negroes and whites sit at Miami lunch counter waiting for service. Several times, they have waited all day . . . in a spirit of quiet dignity and insistence on justice.

**Miami, Florida  
September 5 to 20  
1959**

**Sponsored by:  
Greater Miami Committee  
on Racial Equality  
and  
CORE —  
Congress of  
Racial Equality  
38 Park Row  
New York 38  
New York**

### WHY AN ACTION INSTITUTE?

It is the purpose of the Congress of Racial Equality (CORE) in planning the forthcoming Institute to point up the great need for *training* and for *action* on a community level. Institute participants will learn by doing. Discussions will be based on actual successes and failures experienced by the participants in direct, nonviolent, group projects.

Much is asked of the participants in this program. Immense good will and an unswerving dedication to a future of complete integration for America. Most important: Courage—a great deal of courage. Physical danger is always present in a program of this sort, and it must be a governing factor in an applicant's decision to participate in the Institute program.

### WHY MIAMI?

Miami, Florida has been chosen as the community in which the Institute program can best be implemented this year for three outstanding reasons:

(1) Greater Miami CORE is already a well-organized community group which can prepare projects before the Institute opens and follow through on those projects not completed when out-of-town participants must leave.

(2) Miami is a far-south city with some of the racial problems of the Deep South, yet with a large population of liberals. Varied action projects can be carried on to give Institute members experience useful in the Border and Northern States as well as in the Deep South. The Miami area, more than any other, can give useful training to participants no matter what section of the country they are from.

(3) Miami, unlike some other Southern cities, can provide a living arrangement for all our out-of-town participants regardless of race. We intend to learn by living interracially, as well as by acting interracially.

Carefully planned action can greatly speed up progress in this city where so much damage is done through vacationers absorbing patterns of segregation which long outlast their Miami suntans.

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*Announcing*

**CORE**

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